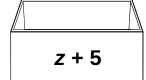
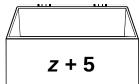
$$y = 2 \times (z + 5)$$

or
$$y = 2(z + 5)$$

Think of it this way:

y = 2 boxes each with an z and a z in it.





How many "**Z**"s are there?

How many "**5**"s are there?

So:
$$y = 2xz + 2x5$$

When we write "2 x z" we often leave out the "x", the multiplication sign, as it is confusing.

when using



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y

y

y

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Now expand these:

1 a)
$$y = 3 \times (t-4)$$

c)
$$y = 5 \times (m + 4)$$

b)
$$y = 6 \times (u + 3)$$

d)
$$y = 4 \times (w - 6)$$

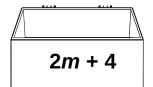
$$y = 3(2m + 4)$$

Think of it this way:

Remember: When we write " $3 \times (m + 5)$ " we generally leave out the "x", the multiplication sign, as it is confusing. Write the equation without the "x" when using variables.

y = 3 boxes each with an 2m and a 4 in it.

$$y = \frac{2m+4}{}$$



How many "**m**"s are there? _____

How many "**4**"s are there? _____

So:
$$y = 3m + 3 \times 4$$

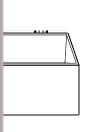


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Now expand these:

y

1 a)
$$y = 3(4n - 6)$$

c)
$$y = 5(2d + 3)$$

b)
$$y = 5(3m + 4)$$

d)
$$y = 4(3w - 2)$$

ANSWERS

Algebra - Distributive Law

$$y = 2 \times (z + 5)$$

or
$$y = 2(z + 5)$$

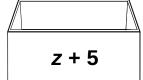
Think of it this way:

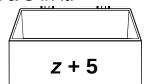
y = 2 boxes each with an z and a z in it.

y

y

y





How many "**Z**"s are there?

How many "**5**"s are there?

So:
$$y = 2xz + 2x5$$

When we write "2 x z" we often leave out the "x", the multiplication sign, as it is confusing.

when using



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Now expand these:

1a)
$$y = 3 \times (t-4)$$

$$= 3 \times t - 3 \times 4$$

$$= 3t - 12$$

c)
$$y = 5 \times (m + 4)$$

$$= 5 \times m + 5 \times 4$$

$$= 5m + 20$$

b)
$$y = 6 \times (u + 3)$$

$$= 6 \times u + 6 \times 3$$

$$= 6 u + 12$$

d)
$$y = 4 \times (w - 6)$$

$$= 4 \times w - 4 \times 6$$

$$= 4 w - 24$$